火山災害潛勢評估及觀測技術強化(1/4)

Potential Assessment and Observation Technology Enhancement of Volcanic Hazards (1/4)

主管單位:經濟部中央地質調查所

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摘要

本計畫投入臺灣北部火山活動徵兆監測工作,以瞭解臺灣北部大屯火山群及龜山島火山岩漿庫或熱液活動,作為火山災害潛勢評估及火山防救災政策制定依據。內容包括火山微震、地球化學、地表變形監測、大地自然電位觀測及地球物理探測等。綜合 109 年各項監測資料,與往年相較,大屯火山區與龜山島之火山活動仍處於穩定狀態。此外,109 年完成之龜山島火山災害潛勢圖資,可供各機關火山災害防救計畫後續運用。2019 年大屯火山群震事件對應士林測站的自然電位功率譜變化,顯示群震前自然電位功率譜強度有下降趨勢,可能反映地下流體系統的改變。當流體上湧時,抬升壓力使應力往淺層集中,低電阻率構造往上發展,造成自然電位功率譜強度下降,此觀測成果有助於發展地下熱液或岩漿庫的監測系統。

關鍵詞:臺灣北部、火山監測、火山地質、火山災害

Abstract

The project aims to operate the monitoring networks toward active volcanoes in northern Taiwan for better evaluating possible volcanic hazards. Seismic and geochemical monitoring, ground deformation measurement, real-time image monitoring, self-potential observation and aero-magnetic survey have been applied as routinely monitoring methods within these volcanoes. In summary, the Tatun Volcano Group and the Turtle Island are in a stable state at present. Besides, the volcanic hazard maps of Turtle Island proposed in 2020 will be utilized in hazard mitigation plans for authorities needs. Furthermore, changes in the self-potential data and seismicity may correspond to the movements of underground fluids so we may develop a monitoring system toward hydrothermal fluids or magma chambers in the future.

Keywords: Northern Taiwan; Volcanic Monitoring; Volcanology; Volcanic Hazard